

3.OA.B.4 Multiplication and Division Fact Families

3.OA.B.4: Find all factor pairs for a whole number in the range 1-100. Recognize that a whole number is a multiple of each of its factors. Determine whether a given whole number in the range 1-100 is a multiple of a given one-digit number. Determine whether a given whole number in the range 1-100 is prime or composite.

Complete each fact family.

$$7 \times 3 = 21$$

$$3 \times \underline{\quad} = 21$$

$$21 \div \underline{\quad} = 3$$

$$21 \div 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5 \times 6 = 30$$

$$6 \times \underline{\quad} = 30$$

$$30 \div \underline{\quad} = 5$$

$$30 \div 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 \times 5 = 10$$

$$5 \times \underline{\quad} = 10$$

$$10 \div \underline{\quad} = 2$$

$$10 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7 \times 2 = 14$$

$$2 \times \underline{\quad} = 14$$

$$14 \div \underline{\quad} = 7$$

$$14 \div 7 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8 \times 4 = 32$$

$$4 \times \underline{\quad} = 32$$

$$32 \div \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$32 \div 8 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$15 \times 3 = 45$$

$$3 \times \underline{\quad} = 45$$

$$45 \div \underline{\quad} = 3$$

$$45 \div 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

Find the missing number.

$$28 \div 7 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$45 \div \underline{\quad} = 9$$

$$72 \div 8 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$50 \div 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$49 \div \underline{\quad} = 7$$

$$63 \div 9 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$48 \div 12 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$16 \div \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$44 \div 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

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Answer Key

3.OA.B.4: Find all factor pairs for a whole number in the range 1-100. Recognize that a whole number is a multiple of each of its factors. Determine whether a given whole number in the range 1-100 is a multiple of a given one-digit number. Determine whether a given whole number in the range 1-100 is prime or composite.

Complete each fact family.

$$7 \times 3 = 21$$

$$3 \times \underline{7} = 21$$

$$21 \div \underline{7} = 3$$

$$21 \div 3 = \underline{7}$$

$$5 \times 6 = 30$$

$$6 \times \underline{5} = 30$$

$$30 \div \underline{6} = 5$$

$$30 \div 5 = \underline{6}$$

$$2 \times 5 = 10$$

$$5 \times \underline{2} = 10$$

$$10 \div \underline{5} = 2$$

$$10 \div 2 = \underline{5}$$

$$7 \times 2 = 14$$

$$2 \times \underline{7} = 14$$

$$14 \div \underline{2} = 7$$

$$14 \div 7 = \underline{2}$$

$$8 \times 4 = 32$$

$$4 \times \underline{8} = 32$$

$$32 \div \underline{4} = 8$$

$$32 \div 8 = \underline{4}$$

$$15 \times 3 = 45$$

$$3 \times \underline{15} = 45$$

$$45 \div \underline{15} = 3$$

$$45 \div 3 = \underline{15}$$

Find the missing number.

$$28 \div 7 = \underline{4}$$

$$45 \div \underline{5} = 9$$

$$72 \div 8 = \underline{9}$$

$$50 \div 5 = \underline{10}$$

$$49 \div \underline{7} = 7$$

$$63 \div 9 = \underline{7}$$

$$48 \div 12 = \underline{4}$$

$$16 \div \underline{2} = 8$$

$$44 \div 4 = \underline{11}$$