

5.NBT.A.2 Writing Large Numbers Using Scientific Notations

5.NBT.A.2: Explain patterns in zeros of the product and in the placement of the decimal point.

1. Which of the following statements are true about scientific notation? Write TRUE or FALSE.

- The first factor must be a number between 0 and 100.
- The second factor is a power of ten.
- The first factor must be a number between 1 and 10.
- The exponent of the second factor can be any number.
- Scientific notation is a method of writing too small or too large numbers.

Answers:

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-
-
-

2. Write each number in the table below using scientific notation.

Number	Scientific Notation
350	
124,000	
681,000	
1,314	
85,000,000	
86,600	
40,000,000,000	
648,000,000,000,000	

Number	Scientific Notation
548,000,000,000	
614,000,000	
30,000,000	
872,000,000,000	
631,000,000,000	
306,000,000,000,000	
3,000,000,000,000,000	
4,500,000,000,000	

3. Write each of the following in standard form.

- 3×10^{11}
- 6.14×10^4
- 5×10^7
- 8.21×10^6
- 3.07×10^7

Answers:

-
-
-
-
-

4. In 2018, the most number of visitors in a park is approximately 45,200,000. Write the number of visitors in scientific notation.

Answer:

5. Mercury is approximately closest to the Earth with a distance of 4.8×10^7 miles. Write the distance of Mercury to Earth in standard form.

Answer:

6. How will you write 24,000,000,000 in scientific notation?

- A. 2.4×10^9 B. 2.4×10^{11} C. 2.4×10^{10} D. 24×10^{10}

Answer:

7. True or False: "Exponent of the base 10 in scientific notation can be a fraction or a decimal."

Answer:

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Answer Key

1. Which of the following statements are true about scientific notation? Write TRUE or FALSE.

- The first factor must be a number between 0 and 100.
- The second factor is a power of ten.
- The first factor must be a number between 1 and 10.
- The exponent of the second factor can be any number.
- Scientific notation is a method of writing too small or too large numbers.

Answers:

- FALSE
- TRUE
- TRUE
- FALSE
- TRUE

2. Write each number in the table below using scientific notation.

Number	Scientific Notation
350	3.5×10^2
124,000	1.24×10^5
681,000	6.81×10^5
1,314	1.314×10^3
85,000,000	8.5×10^7
86,600	8.66×10^4
40,000,000,000	4×10^{10}
648,000,000,000,000	6.48×10^{14}

Number	Scientific Notation
548,000,000,000	5.48×10^{11}
614,000,000	6.14×10^8
30,000,000	3×10^7
872,000,000,000	8.72×10^{11}
631,000,000,000	6.31×10^{11}
306,000,000,000,000	3.06×10^{14}
3,000,000,000,000,000	3×10^{15}
4,500,000,000,000	4.5×10^{12}

3. Write each of the following in standard form.

- 3×10^{11}
- 6.14×10^4
- 5×10^7
- 8.21×10^6
- 3.07×10^7

Answers:

- 300,000,000,000
- 61,400
- 50,000,000
- 8,210,000
- 30,700,000

4. In 2018, the most number of visitors in a park is approximately 45,200,000. Write the number of visitors in scientific notation.

Answer:

$$4.52 \times 10^7$$

5. Mercury is approximately closest to the Earth with a distance of 4.8×10^7 miles. Write the distance of Mercury to Earth in standard form.

Answer:

$$48,000,000$$

6. How will you write 24,000,000,000 in scientific notation?

- A. 2.4×10^9 B. 2.4×10^{11} C. 2.4×10^{10} D. 24×10^{10}

Answer:

$$C. 2.4 \times 10^{10}$$

7. True or False: "Exponent of the base 10 in scientific notation can be fraction or decimal."

Answer:

False