

Linear Relationship in the Form of an Equation

1. Write an equation which represents the rule: Divide by 20 and add 10. Find the value of output (y) for input (x) = 4, 8 and 10.

Solution:

2. Write an equation which represents the rule: Multiply by 3 and subtract 4. Find the value of output (y) for input (x) = 5, 7 and 9.

Solution:

1. Which of the following rules will always give the same output regardless of the input?
- A. Multiply by 0 and add by 30
 - B. Divide by 4 and subtract 2
 - C. Multiply by 1 and add 50
 - D. None of these

Solution:

3. Find a rule. Complete the equation and the function table.

X	2	4	5	8		11
Y	8	14			29	35

$$Y = ___X + ___$$

X	1	3	4	6		9
Y	6	16			36	46

$$Y = ___X + ___$$

X	-3	-1	0	1		100
Y	40	40			40	40

$$Y = ___X + ___$$

4. Taxi fare for a distance travelled in miles is calculated as: \$7 times the distance travelled + \$4. Calculate the fare for each of the following distances.

Distance travelled (miles)	Fare (\$)
4	
6	
8	
10	
12	

5. If $y = 3x - y$, which of these values can be true for y:
- A. 3
 - B. 0
 - C. -2
 - D. All of these

Solution:

Linear Relationship in the Form of an Equation

Answer Key

1. Write an equation which represents the rule:
Divide by 20 and add 10. Find the value of output (y) for input (x) = 4, 8 and 10.

Solution:

$$y = \frac{x}{20} + 10; 10.2, 10.4, 10.5$$

2. Write an equation which represents the rule:
Multiply by 3 and subtract 4. Find the value of output (y) for input (x) = 5, 7 and 9.

Solution:

$$y = 3x - 4; 11, 17, 23$$

3. Which of the following rules will always give the same output regardless of the input?
- A. Multiply by 0 and add by 30
 - B. Divide by 4 and subtract 2
 - C. Multiply by 1 and add 50
 - D. None of these

Solution:

A

4. Find a rule. Complete the equation and the function table.

X	2	4	5	8	9	11
Y	8	14	17	26	29	35

$$Y = 3X + 2$$

X	1	3	4	6	7	9
Y	6	16	21	31	36	46

$$Y = 5X + 1$$

X	-3	-1	0	1	Any value	100
Y	40	40	40	40	40	40

$$Y = 0X + 40$$

5. Taxi fare for a distance travelled in miles is calculated as: \$7 times the distance travelled + \$4
Calculate the fare for each of the following distances.

Distance travelled (miles)	Fare (\$)
4	32
6	46
8	60
10	74
12	88

6. If $y = 3x - y$, which of these values can be true for y:
- A. 3
 - B. 0
 - C. -2
 - D. All of these

Solution:

D